**Занятие 4. Тема «Культурные и национальные традиции России».**

**Задание 1. Прочитайте, переведите текст и подготовьте 5 общих вопросов к тексту.**

**Old traditions**

Russia is a unique country, which preserves the national traditions deeply rooted not only in the Orthodox religion but also in paganism. Christianity gave Russians such great holidays as Easter and Christmas, and Paganism – Maslenitsa, which means Pancake Day. Old traditions are passed on from generation to generation.

**New Years day in Russia**

New Years day is the biggest celebration for Russians. It is believed that the way you celebrate the New Year indicates how your year will be. On New Year’s eve, a huge meal is prepared with an abundance of dishes.

**Easter**

Easter is the day of the resurrection of Christ. The main tradition at Easter time is the painting of hard-boiled eggs. Red is the predominant colour, as it signifies new life. Russians exchange eggs and kind wishes for the Easter celebration.

**Christmas**

Christmas is the holiday of the birth of Jesus Christ, which is celebrated on the 7th of January. Before Christmas Eve, people tidy their houses. The food for Christmas is prepared some days in advance, with turkey, stuffed pork, pies, pastries and sweets for children.

**Maslenitsa**

Maslenitsa is one of the most cheerful holidays in Russia. It marks the end of the winter and the opening of new spring festivals and ceremonies. Maslenitsa is celebrated during the week preceding the Lent. Every day of Maslenitsa is devoted to special rituals.

**Family traditions**

There are some interesting family traditions. For example, when a new baby is born, the father should plant a tree, wishing the child to grow up strong and healthy.

**Blessing**

Among the traditions connected with wedding is blessing. When a bride and groom are ready to go to the church, the oldest member in their family takes a religious icon from the wall. While the bride and groom kneel, the family member crosses them both with the icon, blesses their union, and wishes them a long and happy marriage. At the wedding reception, the husband and wife take a big loaf of bread and bite it at the same time, without the use of their hands. Whoever gets the larger piece, it is said that they will be the leader of their family.

**Задание 2. Выполните грамматический тест**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1.**  **Over 57 million students ..... in American schools which range from kindergartens to high schools.** | |
|  | were enrolled |
|  | are enrolled |
|  | has been enrolled |
|  | |
| **2.**  **This situation is serious. Something must ..... before it's too late.** | |
|  | do |
|  | be done |
|  | have done |
|  | |
| **3.**  **America's first college, Harvard, ..... in Massachusetts in 1636.** | |
|  | is being founded |
|  | had been founded |
|  | was founded |
|  | |
| **4.**  **The book ..... by Hardy.** | |
|  | wrote |
|  | was written |
|  | was wrote |
|  | |
| **5.**  **Football ..... for hundred of years.** | |
|  | has played |
|  | has been played |
|  | was played |
|  | |
| **6.**  **A prize ..... to whoever solves this equation.** | |
|  | will be giving |
|  | will be given |
|  | gives |
|  | |
| **7.**  **The university of Michigan is one of the best universities in the United States and it ..... in Ann Arbor.** | |
|  | located |
|  | location |
|  | is located |
|  | |
| **8.**  **This dictionary ..... a week ago.** | |
|  | published |
|  | has published |
|  | was published |
|  | |
| **9.**  **Two men tried to sell a painting that ......** | |
|  | was stolen |
|  | had been stolen |
|  | had stolen |
|  | |
| **10.**  **He ..... the girl's name now.** | |
|  | remembers |
|  | is remembered |
|  | has remembered |
|  | |
| **11.**  **A new book ..... by that company next year.** | |
|  | will publish |
|  | will be published |
|  | is publishing |
|  | |
| **12.**  **Everybody ..... by the terrible news yesterday.** | |
|  | shocked |
|  | was shocked |
|  | is shocking |
|  | |
| **13.**  **When I came to the party, John ..... home.** | |
|  | had already been gone |
|  | had already gone |
|  | was gone |
|  | |
| **14.**  **I ..... last Friday.** | |
|  | arrived |
|  | was arrived |
|  | have arrived |
|  | |
| **15.**  **The room ..... later.** | |
|  | will clean |
|  | will be cleaned |
|  | has been cleaned |

**Задание 3. Подготовьте презентацию на тему «Традиции моей семьи».**